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<u>Israel in the Time of Coronavirus Questionnaire – 6</u>

(April 22, 2020)

1. To what extent do you feel part of Israel and its problems?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very much | 58.6 | 46.2 | 56.6 |
| Quite a lot | 33.9 | 31.0 | 33.4 |
| Not so much | 5.0 | 13.7 | 6.4 |
| Not at all | .6 | 5.2 | 1.4 |
| Don't know | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

2. Next week Israel will celebrate its 72nd Independence day. In your opinion, overall, how does Israel's balance so far of successes and failures come out:

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| More successes than failures | 67.2 | 44.3 | 63.3 |
| Equal parts success and failure | 21.2 | 23.9 | 21.7 |
| More failures than successes | 6.2 | 19.1 | 8.3 |
| Don't know | 5.4 | 12.7 | 6.6 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3. In your opinion, how reliable is information on the coronavirus epidemic from each of the following sources:

3.1 The prime minister's announcements

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very reliable | 26.4 | 21.9 | 25.7 |
| Somewhat reliable | 40.7 | 25.6 | 38.2 |
| Not so reliable | 17.9 | 29.6 | 19.8 |
| Not reliable at all | 10.8 | 13.8 | 11.3 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 4.2 | 9.0 | 5.0 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3.2 Ministry of Health announcements

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|---------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very reliable | 25.0 | 44.3 | 28.2 |
| Somewhat reliable | 47.7 | 28.8 | 44.5 |
| Not so reliable | 18.1 | 14.3 | 17.5 |
| Not reliable at all | 6.7 | 8.7 | 7.0 |



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| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3.3 Television reports

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very reliable | 8.7 | 27.0 | 11.7 |
| Somewhat reliable | 41.2 | 32.7 | 39.8 |
| Not so reliable | 33.4 | 24.2 | 31.9 |
| Not reliable at all | 9.9 | 7.9 | 9.5 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 6.8 | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3.4 Interviews with scientists and health professionals

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very reliable | 24.2 | 42.3 | 27.3 |
| Somewhat reliable | 51.9 | 33.2 | 48.8 |
| Not so reliable | 14.9 | 8.2 | 13.8 |
| Not reliable at all | 2.7 | 10.3 | 4.0 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3.5 Social network posts

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very reliable | 2.1 | 15.4 | 4.3 |
| Somewhat reliable | 13.8 | 9.5 | 13.1 |
| Not so reliable | 40.7 | 35.6 | 39.9 |
| Not reliable at all | 30.9 | 30.9 | 30.9 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 12.5 | 8.6 | 11.8 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3.6 Reports on news websites

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very reliable | 5.9 | 22.6 | 8.7 |
| Somewhat reliable | 43.1 | 28.5 | 40.7 |
| Not so reliable | 33.5 | 26.8 | 32.3 |
| Not reliable at all | 8.6 | 12.1 | 9.2 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 8.9 | 10.0 | 9.1 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |



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4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The media have exaggerated reports of the coronavirus epidemic

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|---------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Strongly agree | 15.1 | 30.8 | 17.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 31.6 | 16.5 | 29.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 31.1 | 22.0 | 29.6 |
| Do not agree at all | 16.8 | 23.9 | 18.0 |
| Don't know | 5.4 | 6.8 | 5.6 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

4.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The government has exaggerated reports of the coronavirus epidemic

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|---------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Strongly agree | 16.3 | 24.0 | 17.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 21.0 | 13.7 | 19.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 33.8 | 27.4 | 32.7 |
| Do not agree at all | 25.0 | 26.2 | 25.2 |
| Don't know | 3.9 | 8.7 | 4.7 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

5. In your opinion, how long before life in Israel will return to normal?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Within a month | 7.0 | 9.6 | 7.4 |
| One month to two | 16.3 | 19.2 | 16.8 |
| Two months to three | 16.7 | 15.2 | 16.5 |
| Three months to half a year | 19.9 | 21.1 | 20.1 |
| Half a year to a year | 22.1 | 18.7 | 21.5 |
| More than a year | 10.1 | 8.2 | 9.8 |
| Don't know | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

6. How optimistic or pessimistic are you regarding Israel's economic prospects in the upcoming year?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| 1-Very optimistic | 10.5 | 22.3 | 12.5 |
| 2 | 15.6 | 5.9 | 14.0 |
| 3 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 20.4 |
| 4 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 25.5 |



| 5 | 13.5 | 8.9 | 12.7 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|
| 6 – very pessimistic | 11.0 | 14.2 | 11.5 |
| Don't know | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

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The survey Israel in the Time of Coronavirus 6 is a project of the Guttman Center for Public Opinion and Policy Research of the Israel Democracy Institute. In the survey, which was conducted on the internet and by telephone (supplements of groups that are not sufficiently represented on the network) from April 22 to April 23, 2020, 610 men and women were interviewed in Hebrew and 152 in Arabic, constituting a representative national sample of the entire adult population of Israel aged 18 and older. The maximum sampling error for the entire sample was $\pm 3.7\%$ at a confidence level of 95%. The fieldwork was done by the Rafi Smith Institute under the direction of Rafi Smith. For the full data file see: https://dataisrael.idi.org.il