

# The Palestinian-Israeli Pulse: A Joint Poll

## June 2016 Findings

*V: joint question—fully identical*

*PV: Joint question—Similar, Palestinian version*

*IV: Joint question—Similar, Israeli version*

*I: Israeli only question*

*P: Palestinian only question*

*IVxxP: Israeli Arab version*

	Palestinian Total	West Bank	Gaza Strip	Israeli Total	Jews	Arabs
<b>PV1-1) In general, how would you describe conditions of the Palestinians in the Palestinian areas in <u>Gaza Strip</u> these days?</b>						
<b>IV2-2) How would you describe conditions in general in the Palestinian territories in the <u>Gaza Strip</u> these days?</b>						
1) Very good	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.5	4.1	0.0
2) Good	11.0	11.4	10.3	7.0	7.5	4.0
3) so so	14.3	15.0	13.1	9.0	9.6	5.3
4) Bad	40.2	45.9	30.9	27.6	27.9	26.2
5) Very bad	31.3	23.2	44.6	40.7	37.9	56.9
6) DK/NA	2.2	3.5	0.0	12.3	13.1	7.6

**PV1-2) In general, how would you describe conditions of the Palestinians in the Palestinian areas in the West Bank these days?**

**IV2-1) How would you describe conditions in general in the Palestinian territories in the West Bank these days?**

1) Very good	4.5	3.8	5.8	7.6	8.8	0.9
2) Good	20.7	20.2	21.5	16.2	16.8	12.9
3) so so	28.7	29.3	27.8	21.9	23.7	11.6
4) Bad	29.6	31.5	26.4	28.7	26.3	42.2
5) Very bad	15.6	15.0	16.5	14.7	12.4	27.6
6) DK/NA	.9	.2	1.9	10.9	12.0	4.9

**P1-1.1 And, what do you think will be the general conditions in the Gaza Strip in a few years (3-5 years) from now? Better, worse, or the same?**

1) Much Better	5.5	2.8	9.8
2) A Little Better	24.5	27.9	18.9
3) About the Same	22.6	23.7	20.8
4) A Little Worse	17.0	17.2	16.6

	Palestinian Total	West Bank	Gaza Strip	Israeli Total	Jews	Arabs
5) Much Worse	24.2	19.6	31.6			
6) I don't kno	6.0	8.6	1.7			
7) refuse	.3	.2	.5			

**P1-2.1 And, what do you think will be the general conditions in the West Bank in a few years (3-5 years) from now? Better, worse, or the same?**

1) Much Better	6.3	4.0	10.3			
2) A Little Better	28.8	32.3	23.0			
3) About the Same	29.1	26.8	32.7			
4) A Little Worse	14.8	15.7	13.3			
5) Much Worse	15.8	16.0	15.5			
6) I don't kno	4.9	5.2	4.5			
7) refuse	.3	0.0	.7			

**PV2-1) How would you describe conditions in general in in Israel these days?**

**IV1) How would you describe Israel's condition in general these days?**

1) Very good	18.0	19.5	15.5	9.5	9.7	8.4
2) Good	30.9	30.8	31.2	29.1	30.4	21.8
3) so so	20.4	17.0	25.9	36.1	35.5	39.6
4) Bad	19.7	21.6	16.7	15.3	14.1	22.2
5) Very bad	4.0	3.7	4.6	8.8	9.0	7.6
6) DK/NA	7.0	7.4	6.1	1.1	1.2	0.4

**IV1-1 And, what do you think will be the general conditions in Israel in a few years (3-5 years) from now? Better, worse, or the same?**

1. Much Better				8.1	8.4	6.2
2. A Little Better				17.4	17.7	16.0
3. About the Same				33.1	34.2	27.1
4. A Little Worse				20.1	18.5	29.3
5. Much Worse				11.3	10.6	15.1
8. I don't kno				10.0	10.7	6.2

**P20) The Palestinian society confronts today various problems, like the continuation of occupation and settlements, the spread of unemployment and poverty, the lack of national unity due to the split between the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, the continuation of the siege and blockade of the Gaza Strip and the closure of its border crossings, the spread of corruption in public institutions, and others. Tell us, what in your opinion, is the problem you see as the most fundamental, the one that must be on the top priority of the Palestinian Authority?**

1) continuation of occupation and settlements,	30.5	32.0	28.1	
2) spread of unemployment and poverty	38.0	37.9	38.1	
3) lack of national unity due to the split	2.3	1.1	4.4	
4) continuation of the siege and blockade of the Gaza Strip and the closure of its border crossings	16.5	10.5	26.3	
5) the spread of corruption in public institutions	10.4	16.6	.2	
6) others (----- )	1.5	1.0	2.4	
7) DK/NA	.8	.9	.6	

**PV3-1) To what extent are you worried or not worried that you, a member of your family could be hurt by Israel in your daily life, or that your land would be confiscated or home demolished?**

**IV3-1) To what extent are you worried or not worried that you or a member of your family could be hurt by Palestinian attacks in your daily life?**

1) Very Worried	33.8	32.6	35.7	25.7	27.7	14.7
2) Worried	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.8	44.4	47.6
3) Not worried	20.1	20.2	19.9	21.3	21.7	18.7
4) Not worried at all	3.3	4.1	2.0	7.1	5.3	17.8
5) DK/NA	.3	.3	.2	1.1	1.0	1.3

**I3-2) To what extent are you worried or not worried that the efforts by Palestinian groups and their supporters, such as the BDS movement, will succeed in delegitimizing Israel in the international community?**

Very high		7.3	8.4	1.3
High		29.6	33.1	9.8
low		37.4	36.2	44.0
Very low		19.4	15.9	39.1

DK/NA

				6.3	6.4	5.8
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**V4) Do you support or oppose the solution based on the establishment of a Palestinian state alongside Israel, known as the two-state solution?**

1) Definitely support	9.9	8.2	12.7	17.7	15.0	32.9
2) support	41.4	42.7	39.4	40.8	38.4	54.2
3) oppose	35.2	40.4	26.7	19.7	21.5	9.8
4) Definitely oppose	12.4	7.2	20.9	13.6	15.7	1.8
5) DK/NA	1.1	1.6	.2	8.2	9.4	1.3

**PV5) In your opinion, what is the Palestinian majority opinion TODAY on this solution?**

**IV5) In your opinion, what is the Israeli majority opinion TODAY on this solution?**

1) Majority supports	45.6	47.1	43.2	29.9	30.5	26.2
2) Majority opposes	47.2	45.8	49.5	57.4	55.2	68.8
3) DK/NA	7.2	7.1	7.3	12.7	14.3	4.0

**PV6) And what is Israeli Jewish majority opinion TODAY on this solution?**

**IV6) And what is the Palestinian majority opinion TODAY on this solution?**

1) Majority supports	38.7	31.3	50.9	38.7	33.3	69.3
2) Majority opposes	49.3	57.2	36.3	44.4	47.4	27.1
3) DK/NA	12.1	11.6	12.8	16.9	19.3	3.6

**PV7) What do you think is the long run aspiration of Israel?**

1) Withdrawal from the territories it occupied in 1967 after guaranteeing its security	7.3	5.3	10.5			
2) Withdrawal form part of the territories it occupied after guaranteeing its security	9.9	6.4	15.6			
3) Annexation of the West Bank while denying political rights of Palestinian citizens	27.0	22.9	33.8			
4) Extending the borders of the state of Israel to cover all the area between the Jordan River and the Mediterranean Sea and expelling its Arab citizens	53.6	62.4	39.1			

5. DK/NA

2.3      3.0      1.0

**IV7) What do you think is the long run aspiration of the Palestinians?**

- 1) Regain some of the territories conquered in the 1967 war
- 2) Regain all the territories conquered in the 1967 war
- 3) Take over the entire State of Israel in its pre- 1948 borders
- 4) Conquer the State of Israel and destroy much of the Jewish population in Israel
- 5) DK/NA

21.0	17.2	42.7
16.4	16.0	18.7
18.6	19.2	15.1
35.2	39.9	8.4
8.8	7.7	15.1

V8) If and when Israel and the Palestinians return to permanent settlement negotiations, various proposals may come up on the table. I will read to you now several such possible proposals. For each of them please tell me the extent to which you support or oppose it:

**PV8-1) Mutual recognition of Palestine and Israel as the homelands of their respective peoples. The agreement will mark the end of conflict, Israel will fight terror against Palestinians, and no further claims will be made by either side. Support or oppose?**

**IV8-1) Mutual recognition of Palestine and Israel as the homelands of their respective peoples. The agreement will mark the end of conflict, the Palestinian state will fight terror against Israelis, and no further claims will be made by either side. Support or oppose?**

1) support	40.4	39.2	42.5	68.0	63.9	91.1
2) oppose	57.4	58.3	55.8	23.6	26.3	8.0
3) DK/NA	2.2	2.5	1.7	8.5	9.8	.9

**PV8-2) Demilitarized independent Palestinian state will be established in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Support or oppose?**

**IV8-2) Demilitarized (no major/heavy weapons) independent Palestinian state will be established in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Support or oppose?**

1) support	20.0	16.0	26.5	60.7	61.7	54.7
2) oppose	78.3	81.6	72.7	33.0	31.4	42.2
3) DK/NA	1.7	2.3	.7	6.3	6.9	3.1

**V8-3) A multinational force will be established and deployed in the Palestinian state to ensure the security and safety of both sides. Support or oppose?**

1) support	36.4	34.3	39.8	57.8	54.8	74.7
2) oppose	61.2	63.0	58.3	37.9	40.5	23.6

3) DK/NA	2.4	2.7	1.9	4.3	4.7	1.8
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**V8-4) The Palestinian state will have sovereignty over its air space, its land, and its water resources, but Israel will maintain two early warning stations in the West Bank for 15 years. Support or oppose?**

1) support	32.6	25.6	44.2	41.6	37.8	62.7
2) oppose	64.7	71.2	54.1	48.9	51.6	33.8
3) DK/NA	2.6	3.2	1.7	9.5	10.5	3.6

**V8-5) The Palestinian state will be established in the entirety of West Bank and the Gaza strip, except for several blocs of settlement which will be annexed to Israel in a territorial exchange. Israel will evacuate all other settlements. Support or oppose?**

1) support	35.3	27.8	47.7	51.7	48.6	69.3
2) oppose	62.0	69.0	50.4	42.6	45.3	27.1
3) DK/NA	2.7	3.2	1.9	5.7	6.1	3.6

**V8-6) The territories Palestinians will receive in exchange will be similar to the size of the settlement blocs that will be annexed to Israel. Support or oppose?**

1) support	30.9	25.9	39.0	48.9	45.6	67.1
2) oppose	66.6	71.4	58.8	42.3	45.0	27.1
3) DK/NA	2.5	2.7	2.2	8.8	9.3	5.8

**V8-7) East Jerusalem will be the capital of the Palestinian state and West Jerusalem the capital of the Israel. Support or oppose?**

1) support	29.9	27.3	34.3	38.6	32.2	75.1
2) oppose	67.9	70.3	63.9	56.0	62.2	20.9
3) DK/NA	2.2	2.4	1.8	5.4	5.7	4.0

**V8-8) In the Old City of Jerusalem, the Muslim and Christian quarters and al Haram al Sharif will come under Palestinian sovereignty and the Jewish quarter and the Wailing Wall will come under Israeli sovereignty. Support or oppose?**

1) support	30.5	24.3	40.6	38.7	32.6	73.3
2) oppose	66.6	72.9	56.3	56.1	62.0	22.2
3) DK/NA	2.9	2.8	3.0	5.2	5.4	4.4

**V8-9) Palestinian refugees will have the right of return to their homeland whereby the Palestinian state will settle all refugees wishing to live in it. Israel will allow the return of about 100,000 Palestinians as part of a of family unification program. All other refugees will be compensated. Support or oppose?**

1) support	48.8	42.7	59.0	27.2	17.1	84.4
2) oppose	48.3	54.4	38.2	67.0	76.6	12.4
3) DK/NA	2.9	3.0	2.8	5.8	6.2	3.1

**V8-10) And now after we went over the main proposed terms of the two-state solution of the Israeli Palestinian permanent settlement (demilitarization of the Palestinian state, equal territorial exchange, the family unification in Israel of 100,000 Palestinian refugees, East Jerusalem the capital of Palestine and West Jerusalem the capital of Israel, and the end of the conflict, please tell me the extent to which you support or oppose such a permanent settlement in general as one combined package?**

1) Strongly support (answer V9 and V10)	10.2	8.6	12.9	11.1	7.9	29.3
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and skip to V12)

2) Support (answer V9 and V10 and skip to V12)

3) Oppose

4) Strongly oppose

5) DK/NA

29.2	28.7	30.1	35.2	30.7	60.9
35.1	39.6	27.7	30.1	34.2	6.7
24.2	21.9	27.8	17.6	20.4	1.8
1.2	1.1	1.5	6.0	6.8	1.3

**PV9) In your opinion, what is TODAY the Palestinian majority opinion on this combined package for a permanent status settlement- support or oppose?**

**IV9) In your opinion, what is TODAY the Israeli Jewish majority opinion on this combined package for a permanent status settlement- support or oppose?**

1) Majority supports

2) Majority opposes

3) DK/NA

35.2	32.8	39.2	20.4
55.8	57.7	52.5	72.4
9.0	9.4	8.3	7.1

**PV10) And what is TODAY the Israeli majority opinion on this combined package for a permanent status settlement- support or oppose?**

**IV10) And what is TODAY the Palestinian majority opinion on this combined package for a permanent status settlement- support or oppose?**

1) Majority supports

2) Majority opposes

3) DK/NA

39.7	31.9	52.5	23.2	23.7	20.4
48.0	56.3	34.4	66.0	64.8	72.4
12.3	11.8	13.1	10.8	11.4	7.1

**[Only to those who opposed or definitely opposed in question V8-10] Since you have disagreed with the proposed package of a permanent settlement, we would like to see if any or all of the following might change your opinion from opposition to support of such a settlement?**

**PV11.1.If in addition to the above items of the permanent settlement package, Israel agreed to accept the Arab peace initiative and in return all Arab countries supported this peace treaty? Support or oppose?**

**IV11.1. And if the agreement will include peace with all Arab states according to the Arab Peace Initiative?**

1) support

2) oppose

3) DK/NA

25.2	24.3	26.9	26.2	25.8	42.1
71.2	71.0	71.6	65.6	65.9	57.9
3.6	4.7	1.6	8.1	8.4	0.0

**PV11.2.If in addition to the above items, Israel acknowledged its responsibility for the creation of the refugee problem? Support or oppose?**

1) support

2) oppose

3) DK/NA

33.8	32.6	36.0
62.9	63.3	62.1
3.2	4.0	1.8

**IV11.2. What if the agreement includes recognition by the Palestinian state of Israel as the state of the**

**Jewish people?**

1) support	26.1
2) oppose	66.8
3) DK/NA	7.0

**IV11.2.P If in addition to the above items, Israel acknowledged its responsibility for the creation of the refugee problem?**

Support	26.3
Oppose	73.7
DK/NA	0.0

**PV11.3.If in addition to the above, the Palestinian state received 30 to 50 \$billion dollars to help in settling those refugees wishing to live in the Palestinian state and compensating them? Support or oppose?**

1) support	30.8	25.4	40.7
2) oppose	65.4	71.0	55.2
3) DK/NA	3.8	3.6	4.0

**IV11.3.And if the US signs a defense treaty with Israel in order to boost Israel's security?**

1) support	19.2
2) oppose	73.9
3) DK/NA	6.9

**IV11.3.P If in addition to the above, the Palestinian state received 30 to 50 \$billion dollars to help in settling those refugees wishing to live in the Palestinian state and compensating them?**

Support	36.8
Oppose	63.2
DK/NA	0.0

**PV11.4. If in addition to the above items, the state of Palestine was offered by Europe to join the European Union? Support or oppose?**

1) support	32.0	27.6	40.1
2) oppose	64.5	68.0	57.9
3) DK/NA	3.5	4.3	2.0

**IV11.4. And if the agreement will not allow Palestinian refugees to return to Israel to exercise a right of return, but they will be compensated by an international fund?**

1) support	31.6
2) oppose	68.4
3) DK/NA	0.0

**IV11.4.P If in addition to the above items, the state of Palestine was offered by Europe to join the European Union?**

Support		33.3
Oppose		61.8
DK/NA		4.9

**PV11.5. And if the exchanged territory that the Palestinians will receive in compensation for the settlements blocs annexed to Israel will be along the Gaza border? Support or oppose?**

1) support	17.7	13.4	25.7
2) oppose	77.2	81.7	68.9
3) DK/NA	5.1	4.9	5.4

**IV11.5. And if the exchanged territory that the Palestinians will receive in compensation for the settlement blocs annexed to Israel will be the areas populated today by Israeli Arabs, such as the area known as the Triangle? Support or oppose?**

1) support		21.6
2) oppose		69.2
3) DK/NA		9.2

**IV11.5.P And if the exchanged territory that the Palestinians will receive in compensation for the settlements blocs annexed to Israel will be along the Gaza border?**

Support		21.1
Oppose		78.9
DK/NA		0.0

**V11.6. And if free movement throughout Jerusalem, West and East, was insured as if it is one city? Support or oppose?**

1) support	31.4	29.6	34.8	15.5	15.0	36.8
2) oppose	65.5	67.2	62.3	76.0	76.3	63.2
3) DK/NA	3.1	3.2	2.9	8.5	8.7	0.0

**PV11.7. And if the Palestinian state and Jordan become a confederation? Support or oppose?**

1) support	29.2	30.2	27.1
2) oppose	65.3	64.9	66.1
3) DK/NA	5.5	4.9	6.8

**IV11.7. And if Israel was offered by Europe to join the European Union**

1) support		12.9	12.2	36.8
2) oppose		79.4	80.0	57.9
3) DK/NA		7.7	7.8	0.0

**V12) There is talk these days about a possible collapse of the Palestinian Authority. When considering**

**the potential impact of such a collapse on the current relative quiet, would you say it might increase or decrease Palestinian-Israeli violence?**

1) Increase	60.2	65.0	52.4	63.4	62.2	70.2
2) Decrease	15.2	13.5	18.0	9.4	9.4	9.3
3) No impact	21.8	18.9	26.5	16.5	16.5	16.4
4) DK/NA	2.8	2.6	3.0	10.7	11.9	4.0

**V13) If you have to choose from among the following three possible approaches to revive Israeli-Palestinian peace negotiations, which one you would say is most promising?**

1) Bi-lateral negotiations between the Israeli government and the Palestinians	22.0	19.4	26.3	39.6	41.1	30.7
2) A multilateral forum in which major powers sponsor the negotiations	44.0	47.6	38.0	30.9	26.8	53.8
3) Unilateral measures taken by one of the sides in order to promote its interests	18.3	16.7	20.7	17.6	18.7	11.1
4) DK\NA	15.8	16.3	15.0	12.0	13.3	4.4

**V14) Various ideas are currently being suggested for a multilateral approach for reviving Israeli-Palestinian negotiations. Of the following ones, which in your view is most useful or least harmful?**

1) An Arab forum in which Saudi Arabia, Egypt and Jordan participate	21.8	19.3	25.9	27.9	30.0	16.0
2) An American led multilateral approach	8.3	5.7	12.6	26.3	28.8	12.0
3) An EU led multilateral approach	19.6	19.4	19.7	6.9	3.4	26.7
4) A UN led approach	21.9	23.3	19.7	12.4	8.3	35.6
5) Other (specify----- )	.8	1.2	0.0	15.2	17.0	4.9
6) None of the above	21.1	23.8	16.8	9.1	10.0	4.0
7) DK/NA	6.5	7.2	5.4	2.3	2.5	.9

**V15) What do you expect to happen between Palestinians and Israelis in the near future?**

1) the two sides will return to negotiations soon and there will be no violence	21.5	20.6	22.9	9.6	6.7	25.8
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2) the two sides will return to negotiations but some armed attacks will take place	33.7	38.2	26.4	28.7	29.0	27.1
3) Negotiations will not return soon and some armed attacks will take place	24.3	21.1	29.6	44.2	48.4	20.4
4) Negotiations will not return soon and there will be no armed attacks	13.9	13.1	15.0	8.1	6.6	16.4
5) DK/NA	6.6	7.0	6.0	9.4	9.2	10.2

**V16) There is a proposal that after the establishment of an independent Palestinian state and the settlement of all issues in dispute, there will be a mutual recognition of Israel as the state of the Jewish people and Palestine as the state of the Palestinian people. Do you agree or disagree to this proposal?**

1) Certainly agree	5.2	4.0	7.2	13.1	11.3	23.6
2) agree	38.1	37.8	38.6	50.4	51.5	44.4
3) disagree	38.0	42.0	31.5	18.6	19.2	15.1
4) Certainly disagree	17.0	14.7	20.8	12.7	12.4	14.2
5) DK/NA	1.6	1.4	1.9	5.2	5.6	2.7

**V17) If the two sides agree to a mutual recognition, in your opinion should the mutual recognition of Israel as the state of the Jewish people and that of Palestine as the state of the Palestinian people come before or after the signing of a final settlements between the two sides?**

1) Before	38.8	40.2	36.4	52.8	54.9	40.4
2) After	40.6	39.0	43.2	28.6	25.2	48.4
3) DK/NA	20.7	20.8	20.4	18.6	19.9	11.1

**PV18) What in your opinion are the long run aspirations of the Palestinian Authority and the PLO?**

1) Regain some of the territories conquered in the 1967 war	34.4	35.2	33.1			
2) Regain all the territories conquered in the 1967 war	27.8	26.0	30.9			
3) Conquer the State of Israel and regain control over the pre 1948 Palestine	15.2	12.8	19.1			
4) Conquer the State of Israel and destroy much of the Jewish population in Israel	9.7	9.6	9.8			

5) DK/NA

12.9

16.4

7.1

**IV18) What in your opinion are the long run aspirations of Israel?**

Withdrawal to the 1967 border after guaranteeing its security

9.0

8.8

9.8

Withdrawal form only parts of the territories after guaranteeing its security

38.6

39.9

31.6

Annexation of the West Bank without granting equal political rights to the Palestinians living there

18.1

18.2

17.8

Annexation of the West Bank and expelling the Palestinians living there

11.5

9.0

25.8

DK/NA

22.8

24.1

15.1

**I29) If elections for the Knesset were held today which party would you vote for?**

(1) Likud- Benjamin Netanyahu

13.0

14.9

2.2

(2) Zionist Union – Isaac Herzog

5.4

5.8

3.6

(3) Kulano- Moshe Kahlon

3.5

3.1

6.2

(4) Yesh Atid- Yair Lapid

11.8

13.6

1.3

(5) Shas- Aryeh Deri

3.5

4.0

.4

(6) Yahadut Hatora/ United Torah Judaism

5.1

6.0

0

(7) Meretz- Zehava Gal-On

4.8

4.5

6.2

(8) Habait Hayehudi- Naftali Bennett

4.7

5.6

0

(9) Israel Beteinu – Lieberman

2.6

3.0

0

(10) Joint (Arab) List		7.2	.2	47.1
(11) other		2.0	1.8	2.7
(12) Blank Ballot		23.6	27.8	0
(13) Haven't decided		8.0	6.0	19.1
(14) Refusal		4.8	3.7	11.1

**P18 If new elections agreed to by all factions are held today and the same lists that took part in the last PLC elections were nominated, for whom would you vote?**

1) Alternative	1.5	1.2	1.9
2) Independent Palestine	2.9	2.2	4.1
3) Abu Ali Mustafa	2.4	2.8	1.9
4) Abu al Abbas	.7	.6	.9
5) Freedom and Social Justice	.6	.4	1.0
6) Change and Reform	30.5	29.0	32.5
7) National Coalition for Justice and Democracy	.4	.2	.7
8) Third Way(headed by Salam Fayyad)	.2	.1	.4
9) Freedom and Independence	.2	0.0	.4
10) Palestinian Justice	.1	0.0	.2
11) Fatah	34.4	34.1	34.8
12) None of the above/ DK/NA	26.0	29.6	21.1

**I30-1) (Israeli Jews only) Are you first and foremost:**

Israeli		33.7
Jewish		47.5
both to the same extent		15.5
Neither		3.3

**I30-2) (Israeli Arabs only) Are you first and foremost:**

Arab		50.2
Palestinian		13.3
Moslem/Druze/Christian		22.2

Israeli		7.6
all to the same extent		.4
None of the above		1.8
DK/NA		4.4

**P19-1 From among the following vital national goals, which in your view should be the first most important one and which should be the second most important goal that the Palestinian people should strive to achieve? The first is:**

1) Israeli withdrawal to the 1967 borders and the establishment of a Palestinian state in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip with East Jerusalem as its capital	45.0	45.4	44.3
2) Obtain the right of return to refugees to their 1948 towns and villages	32.4	32.5	32.2
3) Establish a democratic political system that respects freedoms and rights of Palestinians	9.5	9.4	9.6
4) Build a pious or moral individual and a religious society, one that applies all Islamic teachings	13.1	12.7	13.9

**I26) In thinking about the various paths along which Israel can develop, there are four important values that clash to some extent, and that are important to different degrees to different people:**

**Israel with a Jewish majority**

**Greater Israel**

**A democratic state (with equal political rights to all)**

**Peace**

**Of these four values which is the most important one to you?**

**I26-1) most important value**

1) Jewish majority		35.1
2) Greater Israel		9.7

3) Democracy	19.9
4) Peace	32.0
5) DK/NA	3.3

**V19) Please tell us if you agree or disagree with the following statements:**

**PV19-1) Rule of law in Israel is good**

**IV19-1) Rule of law in the Palestinian Authority is good**

1) Certainly disagree	13.2	5.8	25.3	8.0	6.0	19.1
2) Disagree	30.0	24.2	39.5	4.8	3.7	11.1
3) Agree	41.6	52.6	23.4	17.8	16.7	24.0
4) Certainly agree	8.6	9.4	7.2	1.8	1.7	2.2
5) DK/NA]	6.7	8.0	4.6	15.1	15.5	13.3

**PV19-2) Most Israelis want peace**

**IV19-2) Most Palestinians want peace**

1) Certainly disagree	14.5	10.6	21.0	13.6	15.3	4.0
2) Disagree	39.9	42.6	35.5	30.0	32.6	15.6
3) Agree	39.0	40.8	35.9	43.2	39.7	62.7
4) Certainly agree	3.8	2.9	5.3	5.0	3.3	14.7
5) DK/NA]	2.8	3.0	2.4	8.2	9.1	3.1

**PV19-3) I feel fear toward Israeli Jews**

**IV19-3) I feel fear toward Palestinians**

1) Certainly disagree	16.1	9.5	27.0	6.2
2) Disagree	38.1	35.3	42.7	25.5
3) Agree	34.8	40.7	25.1	47.7
4) Certainly agree	10.6	14.0	4.9	17.1
5) DK/NA]	.4	.5	.2	3.5

**IV19-3P) I feel fear toward Israeli Jews**

1) Certainly disagree	21.8
2) Disagree	56.0
3) Agree	17.3
4) Certainly agree	2.7
5) DK/NA]	2.2

**PV19-4) It is possible to trust Israeli Jews**

**IV19-4) It is possible to trust Palestinians**

1) Certainly disagree	43.0	41.3	45.7	26.2
2) Disagree	45.6	49.3	39.5	41.8
3) Agree	8.5	6.4	11.9	22.1
4) Certainly agree	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.6
5) DK/NA]	.6	.8	.3	8.3

**IV19-4P) It is possible to trust Israeli Jews**

1) Definitely ( <i>Certainly</i> ) disagree				8.0
2) Disagree				32.4
3) Agree				50.2
4) Definitely ( <i>Certainly</i> ) agree				5.8
5) DK/NA				3.6

**V19-5) In the Israeli–Palestinian conflict nothing can be done that’s good for both sides, whatever is good for one side is bad for the other side**

1) Certainly disagree	5.9	4.8	7.7	10.1	11.0	4.4
2) Disagree	21.3	19.8	23.7	34.0	34.7	30.2
3) Agree	57.1	59.3	53.5	41.9	41.1	46.7
4) Certainly agree	13.2	13.4	12.9	9.9	9.2	14.2
5) DK/NA]	2.6	2.8	2.2	4.0	4.0	4.4

**PV19-6) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Palestinian sovereignty over Al Haram al Sharif**

**IV19-6P) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Palestinian sovereignty over Al Haram al Sharif**

1) Certainly disagree	10.6	10.0	11.6	4.0
2) Disagree	30.9	35.1	24.1	30.2
3) Agree	48.3	47.0	50.5	41.8
4) Certainly agree	8.4	5.6	12.9	16.9
5) DK/NA]	1.8	2.3	1.0	7.1

**IV19-6) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Israeli sovereignty over Temple Mount**

1) Certainly disagree	7.1
2) Disagree	28.9
3) Agree	30.8

4) Certainly agree		23.8
5) DK/NA]		9.4

**PV19-7) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Israeli recognition of the right of return**

**IV19-7P) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Israeli recognition of the right of return**

1) Certainly disagree	10.6	9.4	12.7	4.9
2) Disagree	29.6	33.9	22.4	27.1
3) Agree	48.8	47.4	51.2	50.2
4) Certainly agree	9.0	6.7	12.8	14.7
5) DK/NA]	2.0	2.7	.9	3.1

**IV19-7) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Palestinian recognition of the Jewish character of the state**

1) Certainly disagree	3.0
2) Disagree	13.3
3) Agree	51.6
4) Certainly agree	27.1
5) DK/NA]	5.1

**PV19-8) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Israeli recognition of Palestinian roots/history in historic Palestine**

**IV19-8) I shall support an agreement only if it includes a Palestinian recognition of the Jewish roots and history in the land of Israel**

1) Certainly disagree	10.7	9.4	12.9	3.2
2) Disagree	24.2	27.4	19.0	17.9
3) Agree	52.7	52.5	53.0	49.9
4) Certainly agree	9.7	7.8	12.9	22.9
5) DK/NA]	2.7	3.0	2.2	6.1

**IV19-8P) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Israeli recognition of Palestinian roots/history in historic Palestine**

1) Certainly disagree	4.9
2) Disagree	25.3
3) Agree	48.9
4) Certainly agree	16.4
5) DK/NA]	4.4

**PV19-9) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Israeli withdrawal to the 1967 line**

**IV19-9) I shall support an agreement only if it does not includes Israeli withdrawal to the 1967 line or the green line**

1) Certainly disagree	10.0	8.7	12.3	6.9
2) Disagree	26.7	29.7	21.7	28.9
3) Agree	51.6	51.4	51.8	38.6
4) Certainly agree	9.6	7.4	13.3	17.8
5) DK/NA]	2.1	2.8	1.0	7.7

**IV19-9P) I shall support an agreement only if it includes Israeli withdrawal to the 1967 line**

1) Certainly disagree		4.4
2) Disagree		23.6
3) Agree		53.3
4) Certainly agree		12.9
5) DK/NA]		5.8

**V20) Which side is more responsible for the collapse of the peace negotiations over the years:**

1) The Israeli side	62.0	60.9	63.9	18.0	12.3	50.2
2) The Palestinian side	7.5	6.9	8.7	46.3	52.1	13.8
3) Both sides are responsible to the same extent (DO NOT READ)	26.4	28.9	22.1	30.6	30.5	31.1
4) Neither (DO NOT READ)	2.5	1.3	4.5	.9	.8	1.8
5) D'K	1.6	2.0	.8	4.2	4.4	3.1

**V21) What in your view are the chances for the establishment of an independent Palestinian state next to the state of Israel in the next five years?**

1) very low	30.9	32.9	27.6	46.5	49.1	31.6
2) Low	42.1	43.8	39.2	30.4	28.4	41.8
3) Medium	21.4	18.7	25.8	14.3	13.3	20.0
4) High	4.0	2.8	6.1	3.6	3.8	2.7
5) very high	.3	.4	.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
6) DK/NA	1.3	1.5	1.0	3.9	4.1	2.7

**V22) Given the growing belief that the two-state solution is no longer viable, the idea of one state for two people solution by which Palestinians and Jews will be citizens of the same state and enjoy equal rights is gaining some popularity. Do you support or oppose such a one-state solution?**

1) certainly support	4.5	3.4	6.3	5.6	3.9	15.1
2) support	29.9	29.4	30.7	19.6	16.5	37.3

3) oppose	44.7	49.5	36.8	36.9	39.3	23.6
4) certainly oppose	19.7	16.5	25.2	31.4	33.7	18.2
5) DK/NA	1.1	1.2	1.0	6.6	6.7	5.8

**PV23) How would you evaluate the current status of democracy in the Palestinian Authority? Would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad?**

**IV23) How would you evaluate the current status of democracy in Israel? Would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad?**

1) Very good	2.2	.8	4.4	15.8	16.0	15.1
2) Good	29.5	30.6	27.7	48.7	48.3	51.1
3) Bad	47.7	47.8	47.3	21.9	21.6	23.6
4) very Bad	18.6	18.5	18.8	9.5	10.1	5.8
5) Very bad	2.1	2.2	1.8	4.1	4.1	4.4

**PV24) And what about the status of democracy on the Israeli side? Would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad?**

**IV24) And what about the status of democracy on the Palestinian side? Would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad?**

1) Very good	20.3	24.3	13.8	1.9	2.0	1.8
2) Good	47.3	48.8	44.7	7.4	6.0	15.6
3) Bad	19.8	14.4	28.7	30.7	29.7	36.0
4) very Bad	5.6	3.8	8.7	46.6	49.0	33.3
5) Very bad	7.0	8.7	4.1	13.4	13.4	13.3

**P25) And what about the trend over time - is Israel becoming more or less democratic In the last few years?**

More	25.8	30.5	18.1			
Less	27.9	27.3	28.7			
No change	37.6	31.5	47.6			
DK/NA	8.7	10.6	5.5			

**I25) And what are the chances that a democratic system will be established in the future Palestinian state?**

Very slim				--	47.2	23.1
Fairly slim				--	35.6	28.0
Medium						31.6
High				--	8.2	8.4
Very high				--	0.9	1.3
DK/NA				--	8.1	7.6

**I27) There is much talk nowadays about left and right in politics. Where would you locate yourself on a left right continuum ranging from 1 to 9, where 1 means left, 9 means right, and 5 is the midpoint of the scale?**

Right				39.5	45.0	8.0
center				28.7	29.6	23.6
Left				21.5	17.4	45.3
DK/NA				10.2	7.9	23.1

**V109) What is the primary means through which you update yourself on current issues?**

1) Television	46.6	50.1	40.8	26.5	25.3	33.3
2) Radio	8.4	6.6	11.3	11.3	12.4	4.9
3) Print newspapers	5.5	3.9	8.3	11.7	13.1	3.6
4) Online newspapers	36.1	36.0	36.5	26.2	26.6	23.6
5) Social Networks (Facebook, Twitter etc.)	1.7	1.5	2.1	18.5	16.5	29.8
6) DK/NA	1.6	1.9	1.1	5.8	6.0	4.9

**P33) If you use the internet to surf social sites like Facebook, Twitter, and various groups or to access email, how many times do you normally do that?**

1) More than once a day	31.7	34.1	27.8			
2) daily	25.7	22.1	31.7			
3) between 2-5 times weekly	11.4	8.8	15.7			
4) once a week	4.7	3.3	7.1			
5) once a month	2.3	1.7	3.3			
7) Does not apply—I have no email and do not visit social sites	24.1	30.0	14.5			

**I104) To what extent do you observe your religion?**

Observe all				14.8	15.3	12.0
Observe most				23.3	18.6	49.8
Observe some				40.0	41.9	28.9
Observe none				19.7	22.3	4.4
DK/NA				2.3	1.9	4.9

**I105-1) (*Israeli Jews Only*) Are You?**

Haredi (ultra-orthodox)					9.9	
Religious					13.0	
Traditional					29.7	

Secular		45.5
DK/NA		1.9

**I105-2) (*Israeli Arabs only*) Are You?**

Moslem		70.7
Druze		14.0
Christian		13.1
Other		1.8
DK/NA		.5

**P2) Generally, do you see yourself as:**

1) Religious	45.7	38.8	57.2
2) somewhat religious	48.0	56.8	33.4
3) not religious	6.0	3.9	9.4
4) DK/NA	.3	.5	0.0

**P3) Some people say that religious practices are private practices that must be separated from the socio-political life. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

1) Certainly agree	7.7	6.0	10.6
2) agree	27.7	27.2	28.5
3) disagree	43.7	47.4	37.5
4) Certainly disagree	19.2	17.6	22.0
5) DK/NA	1.7	1.9	1.3